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# Telecommunications Equipment: Where To From Here?

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# What The Telecom Equipment Industry Needs

- A stable regulatory environment
- A regulatory environment that fosters *healthy* competition
- A regulatory environment that promotes new investment
  - In building/upgrading access/edge facilities to provide advanced/high-speed service
  - In building automated next-generation networks that reduce carrier operating expenses and enable their ability to offer new, revenue-producing services

# The Telecom Industry Is In Trouble

Dramatic bandwidth  
price declines

Debt explosion followed  
by ~150 carrier defaults &  
bankruptcies (~\$230 Billion)

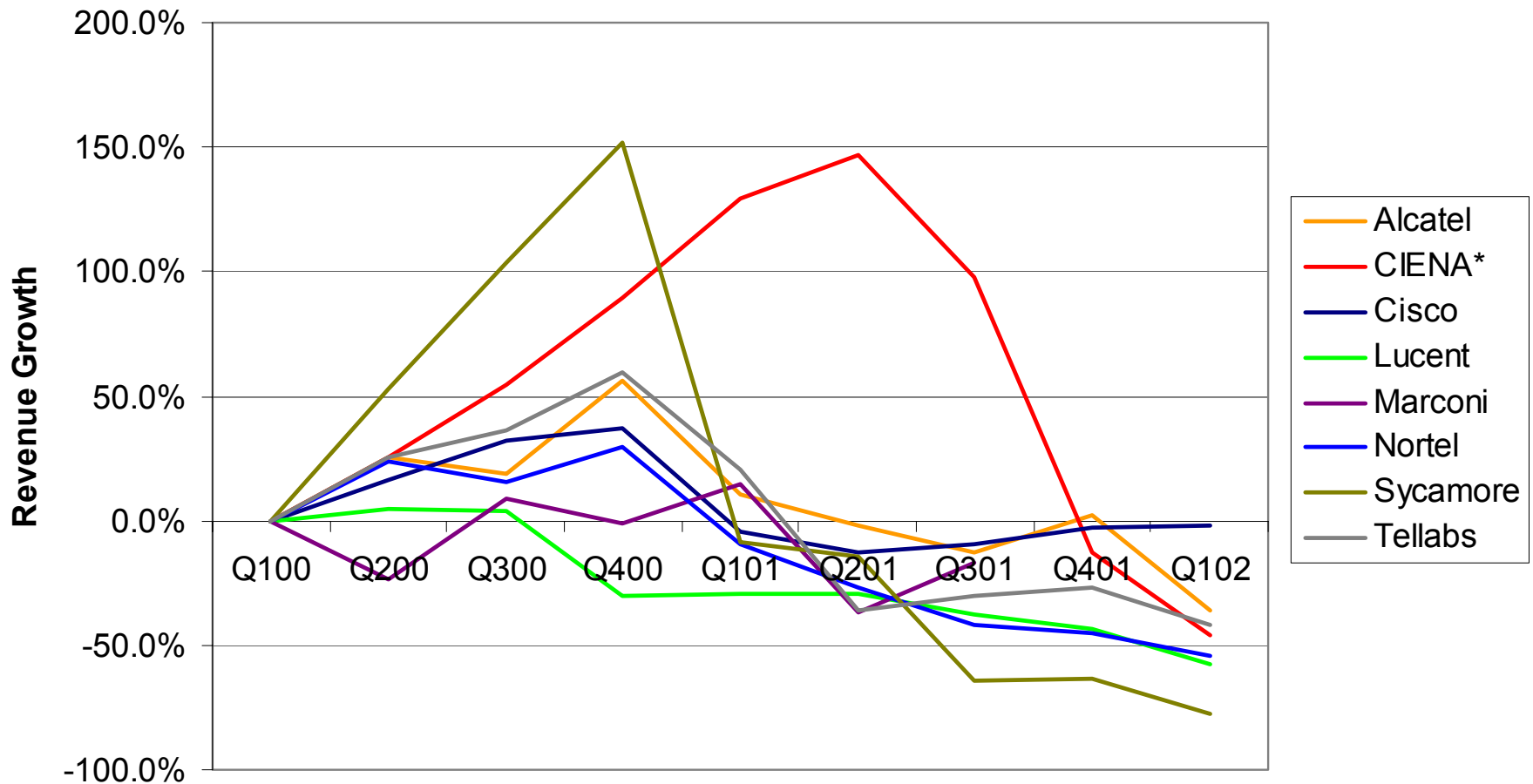
Total vendor & component  
market cap lost since high  
point > 93% (\$2.7 Trillion)

Over 675k jobs lost



# Vendor Revenue: Down

Between the beginning of 2000, and Q1 '02, revenues fell 40% and average GPM fell from 41% to 25.5%.



Source: Public filings

# Vendor Stock Prices: Down



# Vendor Financial Flexibility: Limited

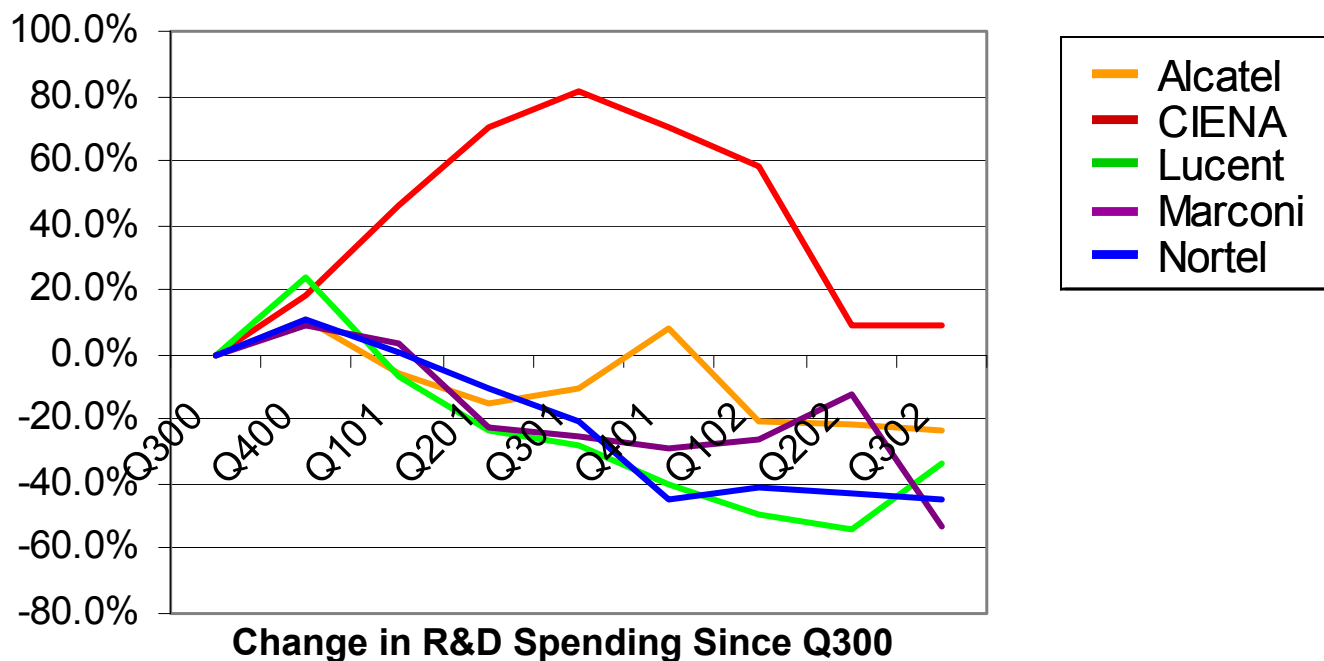
## Four Representative NA Telecom Vendors

Rating	Issue As of 16 Oct 2002	Coupon	Maturity	Yield	Price (Par =100)
B2/B	Lucent Technologies	7.250	7-15-2006	37.029	42.125
Ba/B	Nortel Networks	6.125	2-15-2006	28.151	54.375
B1/B	CIENA	3.75	2-1-2008	13.494	64.063
Ba2/BB+	Corning	6.3	3-1-2009	19.396	53.250

Rating	Issue As of 20 Jan 2003	Coupon	Maturity	Yield	Price (Par =100)
B2/B	Lucent Technologies	7.250	7-15-2006	20.288	68.563
Ba/B	Nortel Networks	6.125	2-15-2006	15.596	77.625
B1/B	CIENA	3.75	2-1-2008	7.886	83.125
Ba2/BB+	Corning	6.3	3-1-2009	8.399	90.125

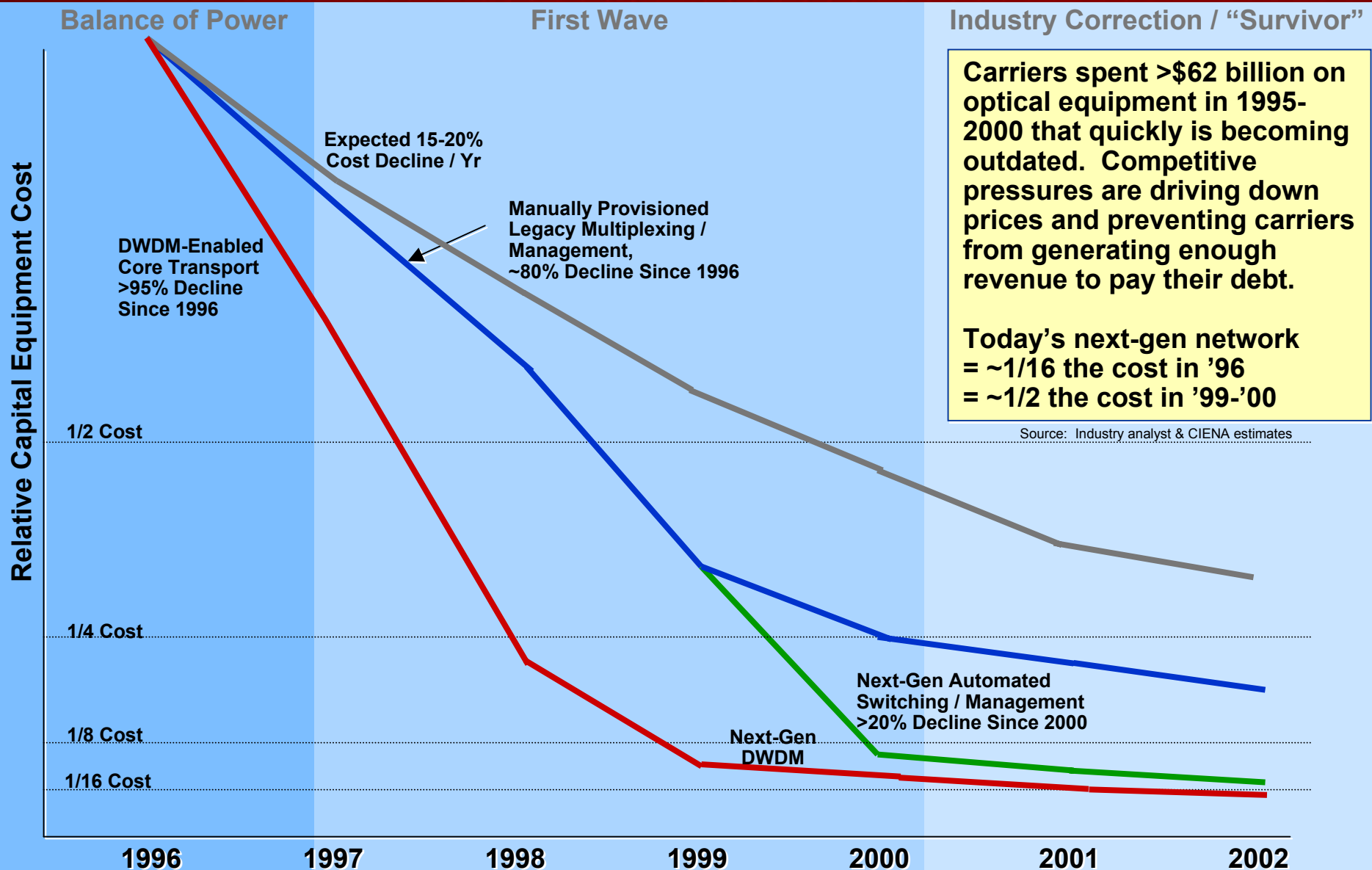
# Major Telecom Vendors Are Spending 30%-60% Less Today On R&D Than They Did 2 Years Ago

Current reduction of R&D spending could result in decreased quality of service issues in the future.



Note: CIENA number includes ONI. CIENA and Marconi Q302 estimates, not actuals.

# Telecom Capital Equipment Cost Decline



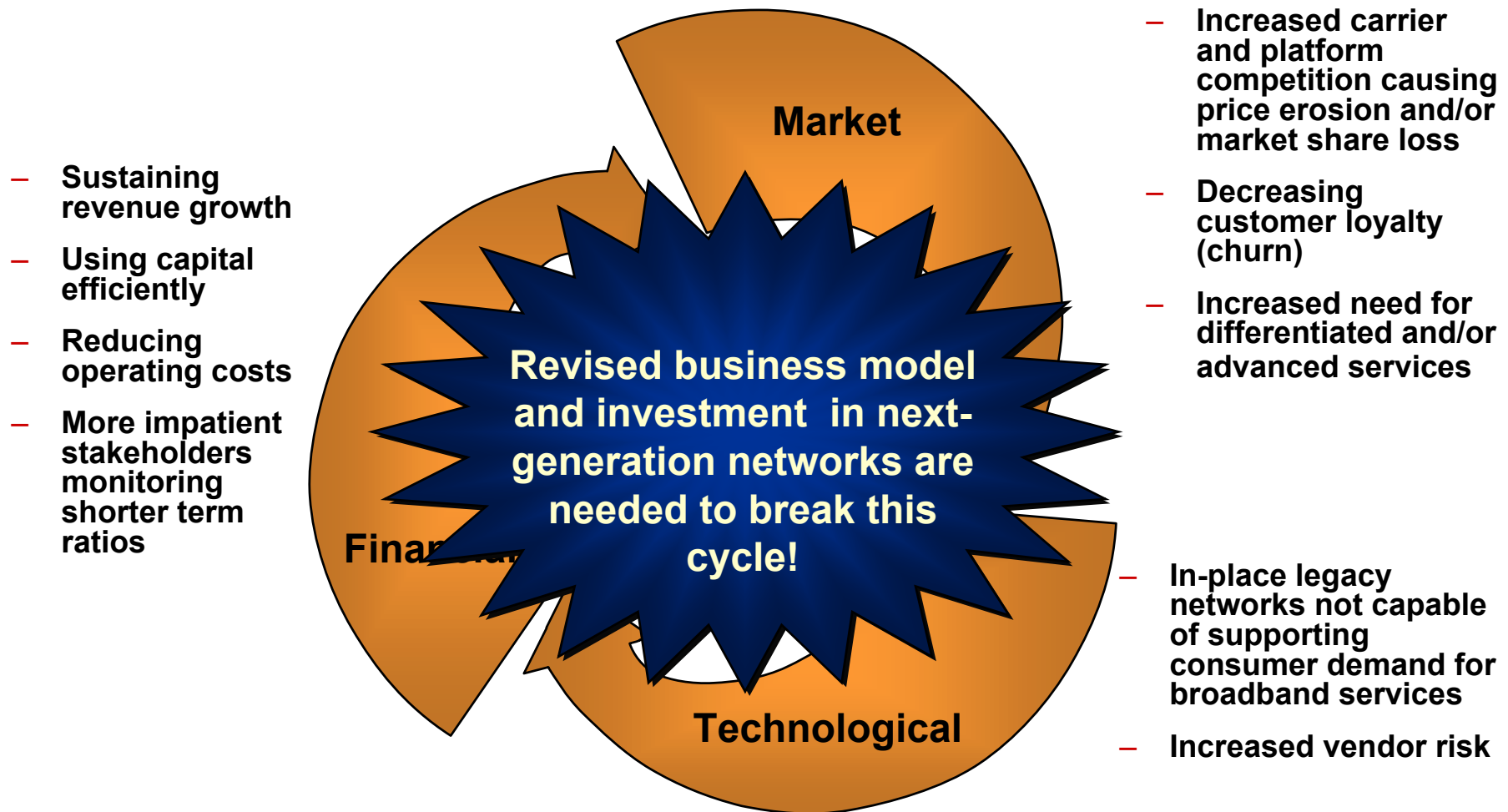




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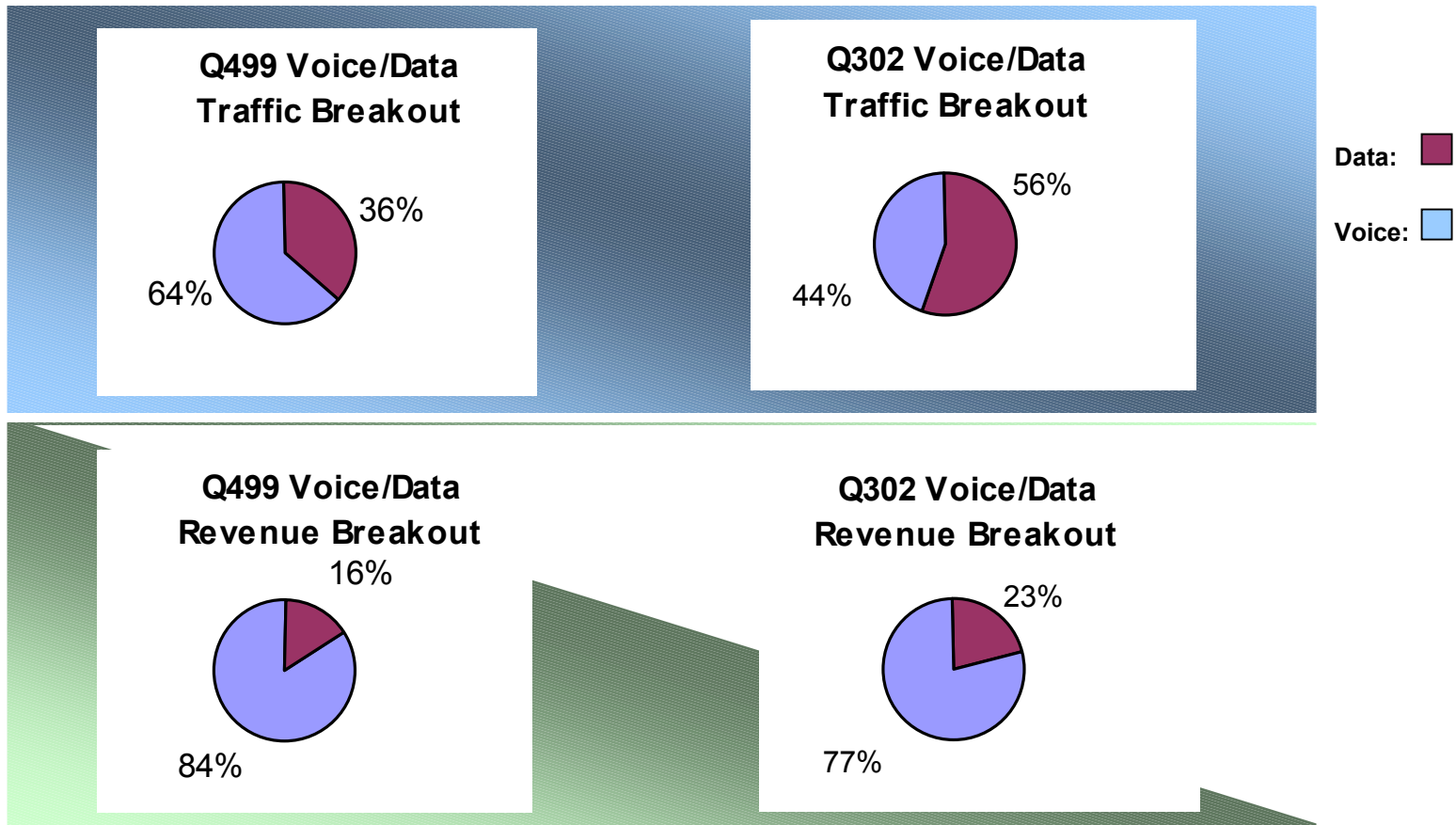
**Carriers Are Also Suffering**

# Carriers Are Caught In The Midst Of A Vicious Cycle



# Carrier Business Models Are Under Severe Pressure

Data now accounts for **56%** of ILEC landline traffic...  
but only accounts for **23%** of ILEC voice + data revenues.

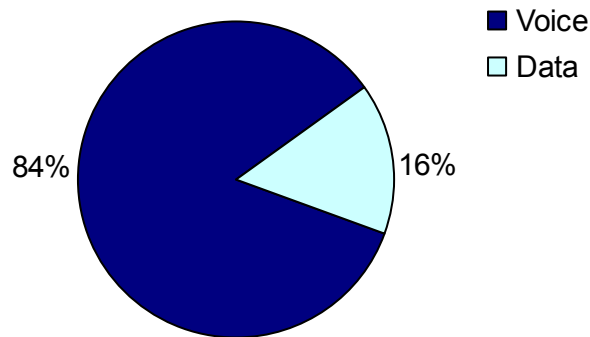


Source: Public filings.

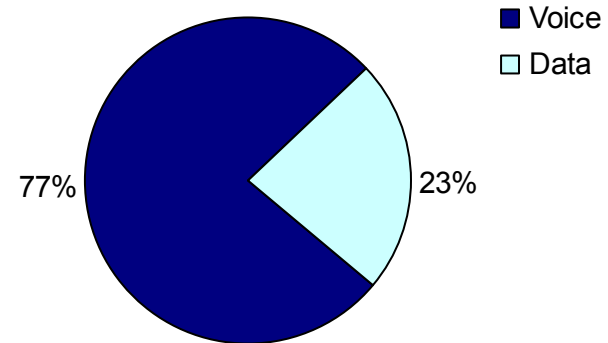
# There Is A Growing Disconnect Between Data Traffic & Revenues

**IDC estimates data will account for only 23% of global telecom revenues in 2005 but will account for 90% of global bandwidth end-user demand.**

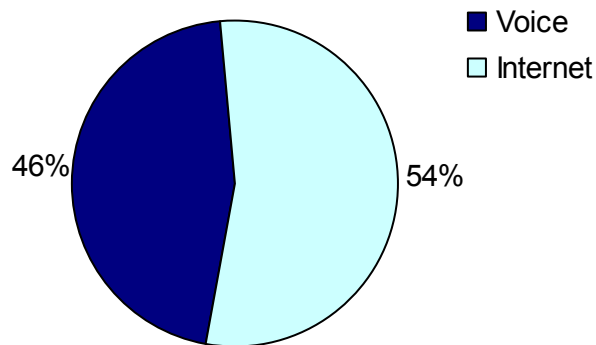
Global Telecom Service Revenue Breakdown, 2002



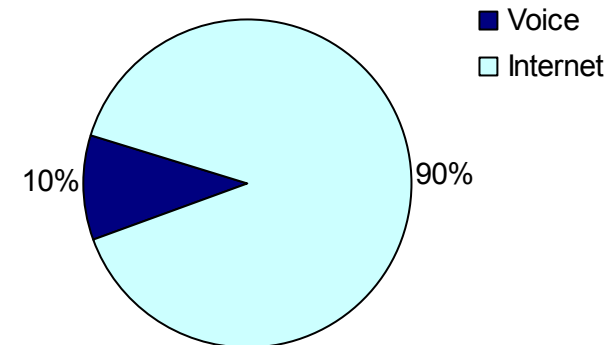
Global Telecom Service Revenue, 2005



Global Bandwidth End User Demand, 2002

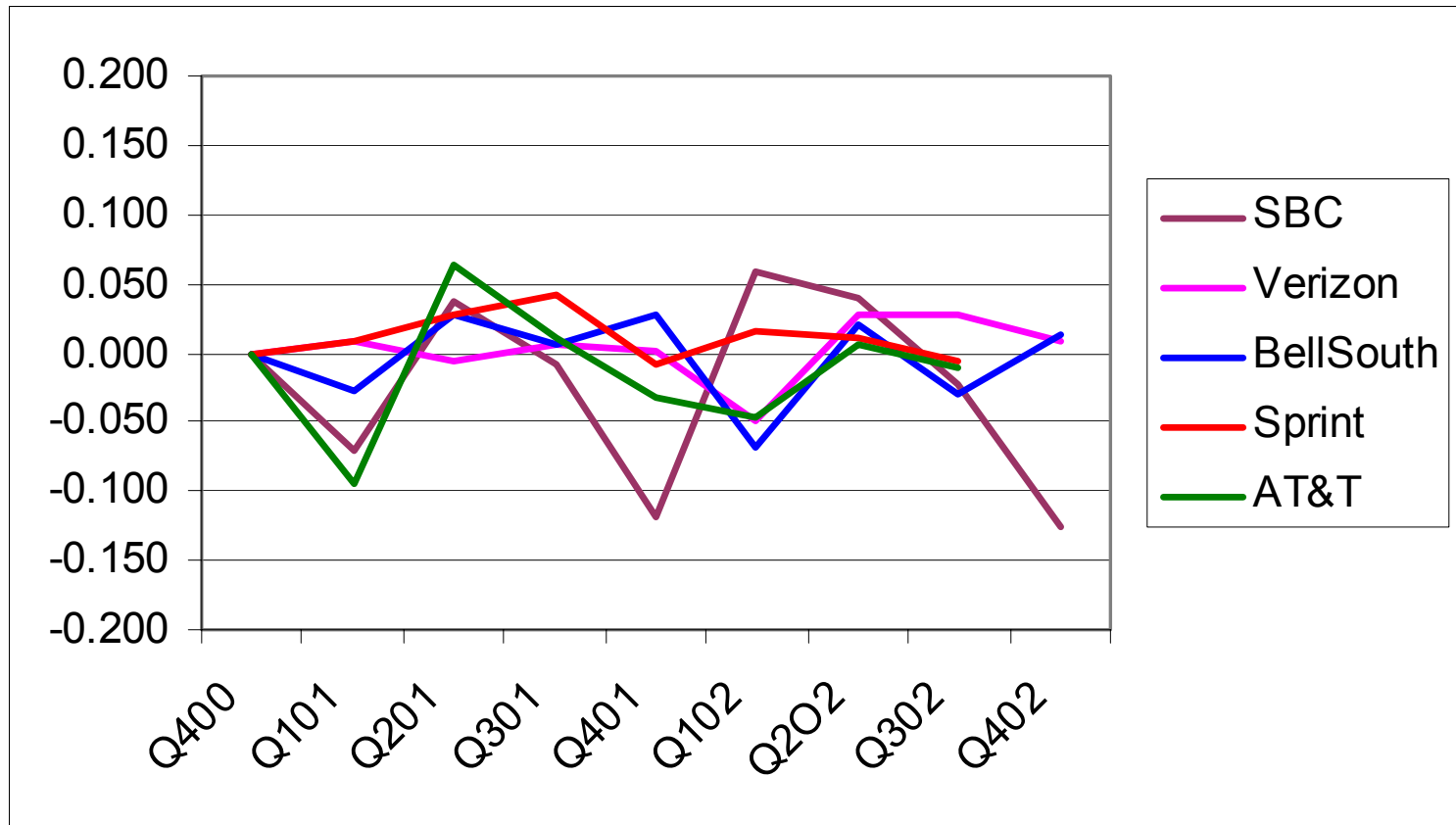


Global Bandwidth End User Demand, 2005



# Carrier Revenues: Down Or Flat

Using Q4 2000 as a base; carrier revenues have declined or remained relatively flat in the past two years





# Carrier Stock Prices: Down



# What Do Carriers Need To Do?

- **Align revenue with traffic**
- **Reduce operating costs by automating core network operations**
- **Invest in building next-generation networks capable of delivering high-speed, advanced services to consumers**

# Next-Generation Networks Improve Carrier Economics



## Cost of Acquisition

- Improve functionality
- Consolidate functionality
- Use fewer vendors



## Cost of Operation

- Increase network automation
- Require fewer network elements
- Use less space and power
- Unify network management
- Use fewer vendors



## Revenue

- Generate data revenue
- Improve bandwidth mgmnt
- Enable quality of service
- Create new services
- Provide broader range of services

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  - In building automated next-generation networks



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**Thank You.**